

College of Engineering Trivandrum

## Data Structures Lab Exam Report



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# Data Structures Lab Exam Report

## 1 K-th Largest number

Given an array of n distinct integers, print the k-th largest element in that array

### 1.1 Algorithm

#### Algorithm

```
1
2 ALGORITHMS
3 Start of main function
4 input n                                //number of elements in the array
5 input k                                //for finding the kth largest element
6 input the array arr
7 sort(arr,n)                            //function call for sorting the elements      ←
                                         in descending order
8 print arr[k-1]                          //k th largest element in the array
9 End of main function
10 Start of function sort(arr,n)           //arr is the array n is the number←
                                         of
                                         elements
11 for i <-- 0 to n do
12     flag <-- 0                         //for checking if swaps occurred
13     for j <-- 0 to n-i-1 do
14         if arr[j] < arr[j+1] then        //sorting is descending order
15             temp <-- arr[j]            //swapping arr[j] and arr[j+1]
16             arr[j] <-- arr[j+1]
17             arr[j+1] <-- temp
18         flag <-- 1                  //swap has occurred
19     Endif
20 Endfor
21 if(flag == 0) then
22     break;                           //if swap didn't occur, the array      ←
                                         is sorted
23 Endif
24 Endfor
25 End for sort function
```

### 1.2 Code

```
1
2 #include <math.h>
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <string.h>
5 #include <stdlib.h>
```



```

6 #include <assert.h>
7 #include <limits.h>
8 #include <stdbool.h>
9
10 void sort(int *arr, int n){
11     int flag;
12     for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
13         flag = 0;
14         for(int j=0;j<n-i-1;j++){
15             if(arr[j] < arr[j+1]){
16                 int temp = arr[j];
17                 arr[j] = arr[j+1];
18                 arr[j+1] = temp;
19                 flag = 1;
20             }
21         }
22         if(flag == 0){
23             break;
24         }
25     }
26 }
27
28 int main() {
29     /* Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT */
30     int n;
31     scanf("%d",&n);
32     int k;
33     scanf("%d",&k);
34     int *arr = (int*)malloc(n*sizeof(int));
35     for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
36         scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
37     }
38     sort(arr,n);
39     printf("%d\n",arr[k-1]);
40     return 0;
41 }

```

---



## 1.3 Sample Input Output

```
adi@Adithya-TVE19CS005:~/adi/CET/Lab-Exam$ gcc LabExam.c
adi@Adithya-TVE19CS005:~/adi/CET/Lab-Exam$ ./a.out
5
4
5 4 3 2 1
2
adi@Adithya-TVE19CS005:~/adi/CET/Lab-Exam$ gcc LabExam.c
adi@Adithya-TVE19CS005:~/adi/CET/Lab-Exam$ ./a.out
5
4
-5 -4 -3 -2 -1
-4
adi@Adithya-TVE19CS005:~/adi/CET/Lab-Exam$ gcc LabExam.c
adi@Adithya-TVE19CS005:~/adi/CET/Lab-Exam$ ./a.out
5
4
13 22 1 9 45
9
adi@Adithya-TVE19CS005:~/adi/CET/Lab-Exam$ gcc LabExam.c
adi@Adithya-TVE19CS005:~/adi/CET/Lab-Exam$ ./a.out
6
3
-1 23 43 7 21 9
21
adi@Adithya-TVE19CS005:~/adi/CET/Lab-Exam$
```

## 1.4 Result

The screenshot shows the HackerRank platform interface for a coding challenge. On the left, there's a sidebar with a timer (2h 58m left), a progress bar (ALL), and a status indicator (1). The main area displays the problem statement for "1. K-th Largest Number". It asks to print the k-th largest element from an array of N integers. The input format specifies three lines: N, an integer; k, an integer; and N integers separated by spaces. The output format is the k-th largest element. Constraints include  $1 \leq N \leq 10^5$ ,  $1 \leq k \leq N$ , and the elements being integers between  $-10^9$  and  $10^9$ . The output for the first test case is shown in the results section.

Language: C      Autocomplete Ready

```
1
2 #include <math.h>
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <string.h>
5 #include <stdlib.h>
6 #include <assert.h>
7 #include <limits.h>
8 #include <stdbool.h>
```

Test Results    Custom Input    Run Code    Run Tests    Submit

Compiled successfully. All available test cases passed

Test Case	Input (stdin)	Your Output (stdout)
Test case 0	5	5
Test case 1	4	4
Test case 2	13 22 1 9 45	13 22 1 9 45
Test case 3		

Program submitted and executed successfully in HackerRank Platform via user id adi137.

